

- ADMIRALTY & MARITIME
- ANTITRUST & TRADE REGULATION
- APPELLATE LITIGATION
- AVIATION
- BANKING
- BANKRUPTCY, RESTRUCTURING & CREDITORS-DEBTORS RIGHTS
- BUSINESS & COMMERCIAL LITIGATION
  - CLASS ACTION DEFENSE
- COMMERCIAL LENDING & FINANCE
  - CONSTRUCTION
- CORPORATE & SECURITIES
- EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, ERISA, & EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION
  - ENERGY
- ENVIRONMENTAL & TOXIC TORTS
  - ERISA, LIFE, HEALTH & DISABILITY INSURANCE LITIGATION
  - GAMING
- GOVERNMENT RELATIONS
- HEALTH CARE LITIGATION, TRANSACTIONS & REGULATION
- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & E-COMMERCE
- INTERNATIONAL
- INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL SERVICES
- LABOR RELATIONS & EMPLOYMENT
- MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL & HOSPITAL LIABILITY
- MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS
  - PRODUCTS LIABILITY
  - PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
- PROJECT DEVELOPMENT & FINANCE
  - PUBLIC FINANCE
- REAL ESTATE: LAND USE, DEVELOPMENT & FINANCE
  - TAX (INTERNATIONAL, FEDERAL AND STATE)
- TELECOMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES
  - TRUSTS, ESTATES & PERSONAL PLANNING
  - VENTURE CAPITAL & EMERGING COMPANIES
  - WHITE COLLAR CRIME

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF PHASE IN OF LOUISIANA MANUFACTURING EXCLUSION ACCELERATED

By

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A bit of good news was delivered to Louisiana manufacturers on May 18 when the Louisiana Department of Revenue announced that the phase in of the newly enacted sales and use tax manufacturing exclusion would begin a year earlier than scheduled (*see* Revenue Information Bulletin No. 04-012-A, May 18, 2004). The phase in of the exclusion was originally scheduled to begin on July 1, 2005, with 14% of the purchase price excludable for state sales and use tax purposes (localities were given the option of whether to adopt the exclusion). However, the enacting legislation provided that if the Revenue Estimating Committee were to forecast additional 2004-2005 state general fund revenues of \$235 million or more above the amount forecast on December 16, 2003, the effective date of the exclusion phase in would be moved up one year to July 1, 2004, at least to a limited extent based on the amount of the revenue revision.

When the Revenue Estimating Committee met on May 14, 2004, it forecast general revenues for 2004-2005 that were \$268.8 million above its estimate of December 16, 2003, and thus the phase in was accelerated one year but only excludes 5% of the purchase price of qualifying manufacturing equipment purchased between July 1, 2004, and June 30, 2005. Thus, for example, for a manufacturer purchasing \$1 million of qualifying equipment in Orleans Parish on or after July 1, 2004, the sales tax on that equipment would drop from approximately \$90,000 to \$88,000 (assuming Orleans Parish opts out of the exclusion). In enacting this manufacturing exclusion, Governor Blanco stated that it was her belief that such savings will entice manufacturers to relocate their facilities to Louisiana.

The phase in of the exclusion for manufacturing equipment was authorized by Act 1 of the 2004 First Extraordinary Session of the Louisiana Legislature and signed by the Governor on March 23, 2004. As enacted, the phase in was scheduled to begin on July 1, 2005, with a 14% exclusion, which would gradually increase over the next six succeeding years until the state sales and use tax on qualifying manufacturing equipment was completely excluded on July 1, 2011. The phase in period will now be as follows:

|              |      |
|--------------|------|
| July 1, 2004 | 5%   |
| July 1, 2005 | 19%  |
| July 1, 2006 | 35%  |
| July 1, 2007 | 54%  |
| July 1, 2008 | 68%  |
| July 1, 2009 | 82%  |
| July 1, 2010 | 100% |

At the same time the phased in manufacturing exclusion was enacted, the Governor also signed legislation that would phase out the franchise tax on borrowed capital for tax years beginning after December 31, 2005, with the tax being completely phased out by 2011 (Act No. 2 of the 2004 First Extraordinary Session of the Louisiana Legislature). However, there was no provision for the acceleration of this phase out based on the findings of the Revenue Estimating Committee. Thus, the phase out of borrowed capital from the franchise tax base will still not take effect until tax years beginning in 2005.

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*Remember that these legal principles may change and vary widely in their application to specific factual circumstances. You should consult with counsel about your individual circumstances. For further information regarding these issues, contact:*

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